# Utah Bicycle Injury Facts

### Do You Know These Facts About Bicycle Injuries in Utah?

- Bicyclists are 3.5 times more likely to be killed in a motor vehicle crash than occupants of a motor vehicle.<sup>1</sup>
- 93% of bicyclists involved in a bicycle/motor vehicle crash are injured.<sup>1</sup>
- The most serious bicycle related injuries are head injuries.<sup>2</sup>
- Bicyclists most often involved in a crash with a motor vehicle are between the ages of 5-24 years.<sup>3</sup>
- Utah has the 11th highest bicycle fatality rate in the U.S. from 1995-2004.<sup>4</sup>

## 1995-2004 Bicycle Injury Data

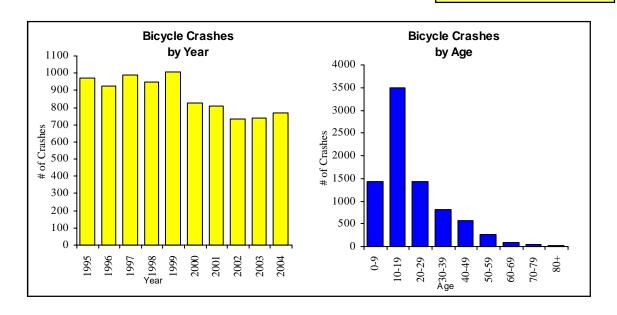
#### **Bicvcle/Motor Vehicle Crashes (Bike/MVC)**

- 8,717 bicyclists were hit by motor vehicles.
- 43% of bicyclists hit by motor vehicles were children 5-14 years of age.<sup>3</sup>
- 79% bicyclists hit by motor vehicles are male.<sup>3</sup>
- 33% of Bike/MVC occur between 3 6 PM.<sup>3</sup>
- \$2.9 million is spent each year to treat bicyclists injured in bicycle/motor vehicle crashes at hospitals and emergency departments.<sup>5</sup>

#### **Bicycle Fatalities**

- 63 bicyclists were killed in crashes with motor vehicles.<sup>3</sup>
- 42% of bicyclists killed in crashes with motor vehicles were 14 years of age and younger.<sup>3</sup>
- 74% of bicyclists killed were males.<sup>3</sup>

"Bicyclists fare best when they act and are treated as drivers of vehicles" - John Forester, Author and Bicycle Advocate





#### **Prevention Information**

Most pedestrian injuries can be prevented by choosing safe behaviors and obeying traffic laws.



#### **Tips For Motorists**

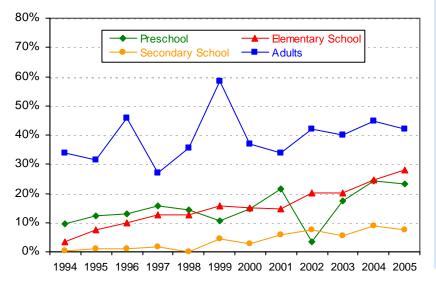
- Treat bicyclists the same as other vehicles.
- Don't underestimate the speed of a bicycle, many bicyclists can travel 25 to 30 mph.
- Slow down and be careful around young bicyclists.
- Give bicyclists space on the road. The law requires a motorist to allow at least 3 feet of clearance when passing a bicycle.
- Do not drive or park in a bike lane.
- Check for bicycles before opening the car door.

#### **Tips For Bicyclists**

- Bicyclists must obey traffic signs, signals, and lane markings.
- Ride with the flow of traffic on the right side of the road.
- Be predictable, ride in a straight line.
- Bicyclists should use hand signals to let other roads users know where they plan to go.
- Never move to the left on a roadway, without first looking back for faster moving traffic.
- ALWAYS WEAR A HELMET.

	Rank	County	Rate
	1	Grand	61.32
	2	Salt Lake	48.01
	3	Utah	47.48
	4	Cache	44.66
7	_	State	39.15
(n O	5	Weber	35.18
ě Ç	6	Iron	26.09
95	7	Davis	25.69
1995	8	Washington	25.42
	9	Wasatch	23.30
<b>Cras</b> unty	10	Beaver	23.27
	11	Daggett	22.98
hicle ( 3y Co	12	Juab	22.10
<u></u> <u></u> <u> </u>	13	Carbon	21.38
E W	14	Uintah	21.33
r Ve ple	15	Rich	20.38
or Vel	16	Box Elder	19.41
	17	Sevier	18.92
<b>Not</b>	18	Kane	18.38
<b>50</b>	19	Summit	14.96
<del>5</del> 0	20	Sanpete	14.88
	21	San Juan	13.31
3ic 10	22	Dushesne	13.21
er m	23	Garfield	13.11
P	24	Millard	12.79
	25	Morgan	11.09
	26	Emery	9.28
	27	Tooele	9.23
	28	Wayne	8.17
	29	Piute	0.00

#### **Utah Bicycle Helmet Use by Age 1994-2005**



#### **Bicycle Helmets**

- Helmets reduce the risk of head and brain injury by 85 88 percent.<sup>6</sup>
- Utah is one of 14 states in the U.S. that does not have any type of bicycle helmet law.<sup>7</sup>
- In the U.S. 93% of bicyclists killed are not wearing helmets while only 5% of bicyclists wearing helmets are killed.<sup>2</sup>
- Bicycle helmet use in Utah is slowly increasing, but it is still way too low.

Data Sources: 1 Utah Crash Summary - Utah Highway Safety Office. 2 Insurance Institute for Highway Safety. 3 Violence and Injury Prevention Program - Utah Department of Health. 4 National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. 5 Utah Department of Health, http://ibis.health.utah.gov. 6 New England Journal of Medicine. 7 Bicycle Safety Helmet Institute, http://www.helmets.org/